

PRINCE SULTAN UNIVERSITY
Department of Mathematical Sciences
MATH 211 – Business Calculus
Final Examination
January 2007

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Maximum Time 150 Minutes

- Q1. (a) Evaluate the limit $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x)$, where $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x^2 - 1 & \text{if } x < 2 \\ x + 1 & \text{if } x \geq 2 \end{cases}$
- (b) Find the slope of the tangent line to the curve $x^2y^3 - e^{x^2} + 5y = 4$ at the point $(0, 1)$
- (c) The average property tax in a certain community was $T(x) = 25x^2 + 40x + 800$ dollars where x is number of years after 1998.
- i. At what rate was the property tax increase with respect to time in 2001?
- ii. At what percentage rate was the property tax increase with respect to time in 2001?
- Q2. (a) Suppose $D(p) = 200 - p^2$ units is the demand function for a certain commodity. Compute the elasticity of the demand at the price $p = 10$ dollars per unit and determine whether the demand is elastic, inelastic or of unit elasticity at the indicated price.
- (b) A manufacturer estimates that when q units of a certain commodity are produced each month, the total cost will be $C(q) = q^3 + 5q + 162$ dollars, and all q units can be sold at the price $p(q) = 180 - 2q$ dollars per unit. Determine the level of production that results in maximum profit. What is the maximum profit?
- (c) Sketch the graph of the function $f(x) = 3x^4 - 4x^2 + 3$.
- (d) Find the derivative of the functions
- I. $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 5x + 1}$
- II. $y = \ln\left(\frac{x+3}{x^2-5}\right)$

Q3. Evaluate the following integrals

a) $\int_{-2}^2 (x^5 + 3x^3 - 2x) dx$

b) $\int \frac{(x-3)^2}{x} dx$

c) $\int 3xe^{2x^2-1} dx$

d) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{(3x^2 - 7)^2}$

- Q4. (a) Determine the area of the region bounded by the curves $y = 7 + 4x - x^2$ and $y = 7 + x^2$.
- (b) Find the average value of $f(x) = x^2 - 3x + 5$ over the interval $1 \leq x \leq 3$. (c) Suppose a study indicates that the distribution of income for professional football players and basketball players are given by the Lorentz curves $L_1(x) = \frac{5}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{6}x$ and $L_2(x) = \frac{3}{5}x^4 + \frac{2}{5}x$, respectively. Find the **Gini index** for each professional sport and determine which has the most equitable income distribution.
- (d) The demand function for a certain commodity is $D(q) = 32 - 2q^2$ dollars per unit, where q is the level of production.
- (i) Find the total amount of money consumers are willing to spend when $q = 5$ units.
- (ii) If the supply function is $s(q) = \frac{1}{3}q^2 + 2q + 5$, find the consumers surplus at the equilibrium price.