

Prince Sultan University Department of Mathematics & Physics PHY 105- General Physics 1 Second Exam First Semester, Term 151 Tuesday 24/11/2015 Examination Time : 60 minutes

Name .....

Student I.D. .....

Section: .....

## Use $g = -9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$

## Important Instructions:

1. You can use a scientific calculator that does not have programming or graphing capabilities.

2. You may <u>NOT</u> borrow a <u>calculator</u> from anyone.

3. Do not use <u>**RED pen**</u>.

4. This is a closed books and notes exam. Do <u>NOT</u> use notes or textbooks.

5. There should be <u>NO</u> talking during the examination.

6. Your will be <u>expelled</u> immediately from the exam if your mobile phone is seen or heard.

7. Any signs of <u>cheating</u> may cause you being expelled from the exam.

8. This examination has 2 parts. Part 1 has 9 multiple choice questions, each question worth 1 point. Part 2 has two workout problems each problem worth 3 points.

Make sure your paper has all the questions and problems.

## Part 1: 9 Multiple Choice Questions (1 mark each)

1- A 5 kg block is moving on a rough horizontal surface under the effect of a 48 N horizontal force as shown. If the block started to move from rest and covered 27 m in the first 3 seconds, find the force of friction acting on the block.

		5 kg	F = 48  N
a) 18 N	b) 8 N	c) 28 N	d) 38 N

2- The 7 kg block shown was initially at rest when a force F = 28.53 N started to push on it, what is the force of friction acting on the block?

		7 kg	F →	
		$\mu_{\rm s}=0.5$ , [	$\mu_{\rm k} = 0.3$	
a) 34.3 N	b) 20.58 N	c) 2	8.53 N	d) 54.88 N

3- Four objects are hanged as shown. What is the tension in string 3?

				1 5 kg 2
				3 kg 3 7 kg
a) 88.2 N	b) 166.6 N	c) 19.6 N	d) 117.6 N	4 2 kg

4- Two identical objects attract each other with a force of  $4x10^{-5}$  N when they are 5 m apart. What is the mass of each? (  $G = 6.67x10^{-11} \text{ N.m}^2/\text{kg}^2$ )

a) 2323 kg b) 3872 kg c) 6195 kg d) 7744 kg

5- Two forces  $\vec{F_1} = 22\hat{x} + 67\hat{y}$  N and  $\vec{F_2} = 8\hat{x} - 7\hat{y}$  N are acting on a 5 kg object. What is the resulting acceleration (in m/s<sup>2</sup>) of the object?

a)  $3\hat{x} + 6\hat{y}$  b)  $5\hat{x} + 10\hat{y}$  c)  $6\hat{x} + 12\hat{y}$  d)  $15\hat{x} + 30\hat{y}$ 

- 6- Which of the following statements is **<u>NOT</u>** true:
- a) The coefficient of static friction is always larger than the coefficient of kinetic friction.
- b) For every action there is a reaction equal in magnitude but opposite in direction.
- c) The action and reaction forces act on two different objects.

d) The mass of an object on the earth is different than its mass on the moon.

7- A 5 kg block is pulled 8 m over a horizontal surface by a horizontal force. If the coefficient of kinetic friction between the block and the surface is 0.5, how much work is done by friction during this motion?

a) -196 J b) -156.8 J c) -39.2 J d) -78.4 J

8- Which of the following statements is **NOT** true?

- a) Work may be a positive quantity or a negative quantity.
- b) Work is a vector quantity.
- c) The work done by gravity is not always zero.
- d) Work is measured in Joule.

9) How much power is required to increase the speed of a 1400 kg car from 8 m/s to 19 m/s in 5 seconds?

a) 41580 Watt	b) 1540 Watt	c) 83160 Watt	d) 20790 Watt
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## Part 2: Solve the following two problems in the space provided in between showing all your steps (3 marks each)

**Problem 1:** A system of three blocks is connected by massless strings as shown in the figure. If  $m_1 = 6$  kg,  $m_2 = 4$  kg,  $m_3 = 10$  kg and the coefficient of kinetic friction between the incline and blocks ( $m_1$  and  $m_2$ ) is 0.3, find the acceleration of the system and the tension in the string connecting  $m_1$  and  $m_2$ . (the pulley is massless and frictionless)



**Problem 2:** A 10 kg block is released from rest at point A in the figure. The track is frictionless except for the portion between point B and point C, which has a length of 6 m. The block travels down the track, hits a spring of force constant 2250 N/m, and compresses it by 0.3 m from its equilibrium position before coming to rest momentarily. Determine the coefficient of kinetic friction between the block and the rough surface between points B and C.



Scratch paper